



# STW12NK90Z

N-channel 900V - 0.72Ω - 11A - TO-247  
Zener-protected SuperMESH™ Power MOSFET

## General features

Type	V <sub>DSS</sub>	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	I <sub>D</sub>	P <sub>w</sub>
STW12NK90Z	900V	<0.88Ω	11A	230W

- Extremely high dv/dt capability
- 100% avalanche tested
- Gate charge minimized
- Very low intrinsic capacitances
- Very good manufacturing repeatability

## Description

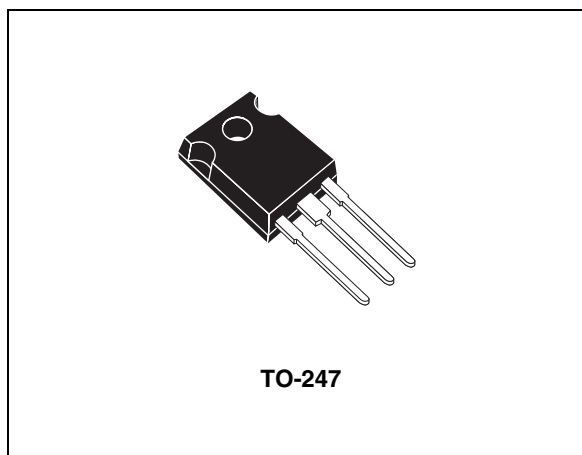
The SuperMESH™ series is obtained through an extreme optimization of ST's well established strip-based PowerMESH™ layout. In addition to pushing on-resistance significantly down, special care is taken to ensure a very good dv/dt capability for the most demanding applications. Such series complements ST full range of high voltage MOSFETs including revolutionary MDmesh™ products.

## Applications

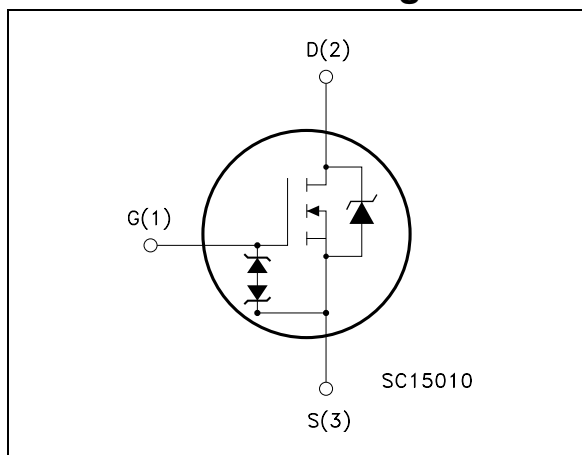
- Switching application

## Order codes

Part number	Marking	Package	Packaging
STW12NK90Z	W12NK90Z	TO-247	Tube



## Internal schematic diagram



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# 1 Electrical ratings

**Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_{DS}$	Drain-source voltage ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )	900	V
$V_{GS}$	Gate- source voltage	$\pm 30$	V
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	11	A
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	7	A
$I_{DM}^{(1)}$	Drain current (pulsed)	44	A
$P_{tot}$	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	230	W
	Derating Factor	1.85	W/ $^\circ\text{C}$
$V_{ESD(G-S)}$	Gate source ESD(HBM-C=100pF, R=1.5K $\Omega$ )	6000	V
$E_{AS}^{(2)}$	Single pulse avalanche energy	4.5	mJ
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature	-55 to 150	$^\circ\text{C}$
$T_j$	Max. operating junction temperature		

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2.  $I_{SD} \leq 1\text{A}$ ,  $di/dt \leq 200\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{(BR)DSS}$ ,  $T_j \leq T_{JMAX}$ .

**Table 2. Thermal data**

$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	0.54	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max	50	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$
$T_J$	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose	300	$^\circ\text{C}$

**Table 3. Avalanche characteristics**

Symbol	Parameter	Max value	Unit
$I_{AR}$	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_j$ max)	11	A
$E_{AS}$	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D = I_{AR}$ , $V_{DD} = 50\text{V}$ )	500	mJ

**Table 4. Gate-source zener diode**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$BV_{GSO}$	Gate-source breakdown voltage	$I_{gs} = \pm 1\text{mA}$ (open drain)	30			V

## 1.1 Protection features of gate-to-source zener diodes

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes have specifically been designed to enhance not only the device's ESD capability, but also to make them safely absorb possible voltage transients that may occasionally be applied from gate to source. In this respect the Zener voltage is appropriate to achieve an efficient and cost-effective intervention to protect the device's integrity. These integrated Zener diodes thus avoid the usage of external components.

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_{CASE}=25^{\circ}C$  unless otherwise specified)

**Table 5. On/off states**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$I_D = 1mA, V_{GS} = 0$	900			V
$I_{DSS}$	Zero gate voltage drain current ( $V_{GS} = 0$ )	$V_{DS} = \text{max rating}$ $V_{DS} = \text{max rating},$ $T_C = 125^{\circ}C$			1 50	$\mu A$ $\mu A$
$I_{GSS}$	Gate-body leakage current ( $V_{DS} = 0$ )	$V_{GS} = \pm 20V$			$\pm 10$	$\mu A$
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 100\mu A$	3	3.75	4.5	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	$V_{GS} = 10V, I_D = 5.5A$		0.72	0.88	$\Omega$

**Table 6. Dynamic**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$g_{fs}^{(1)}$	Forward transconductance	$V_{DS} = 15V, I_D = 5.5A$		11		S
$C_{iss}$ $C_{oss}$ $C_{rss}$	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	$V_{DS} = 25V, f = 1MHz,$ $V_{GS} = 0$		3500 280 58		pF pF pF
$C_{oss\ eq}^{(2)}$	Equivalent output capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0V, V_{DS} = 0V$ to 800V		117		pF
$t_{d(on)}$ $t_r$ $t_{d(off)}$ $t_f$	Turn-on delay time Rise time Turn-off delay time Fall time	$V_{DD} = 450V, I_D = 5A$ $R_G = 4.7\Omega, V_{GS} = 10V$ (see <a href="#">Figure 13</a> )		31 20 88 55		ns ns ns ns
$Q_g$ $Q_{gs}$ $Q_{gd}$	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	$V_{DD} = 720V, I_D = 10A,$ $V_{GS} = 10V, R_G = 4.7\Omega$ (see <a href="#">Figure 14</a> )		113 19 60	152	nC nC nC

1. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu s$ , duty cycle 1.5 %.

2.  $C_{oss\ eq}$  is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$ .

**Table 7. Source drain diode**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{SD}$ $I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current Source-drain current (pulsed)				11 44	A A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 11A, V_{GS} = 0$			1.6	V
$t_{rr}$ $Q_{rr}$ $I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	$I_{SD} = 10A, di/dt = 100A/\mu s,$ $V_{DD} = 50V, T_j = 25^\circ C$ (see <a href="#">Figure 15</a> )		728 7.8 21.6		ns $\mu C$ A
$t_{rr}$ $Q_{rr}$ $I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current	$I_{SD} = 10A, di/dt = 100A/\mu s,$ $V_{DD} = 50V, T_j = 150^\circ C$ (see <a href="#">Figure 15</a> )		964 11 23		ns $\mu C$ A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300  $\mu s$ , duty cycle 1.5 %

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 1. Safe operating area

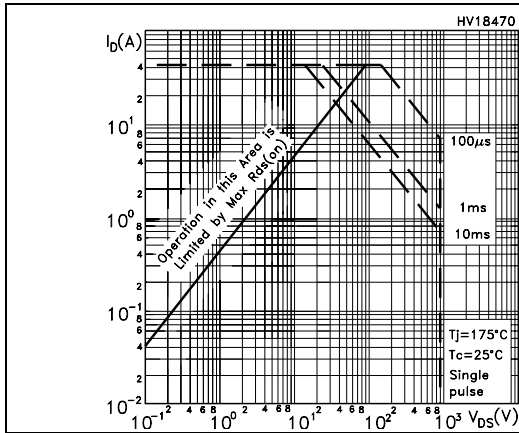


Figure 2. Thermal impedance

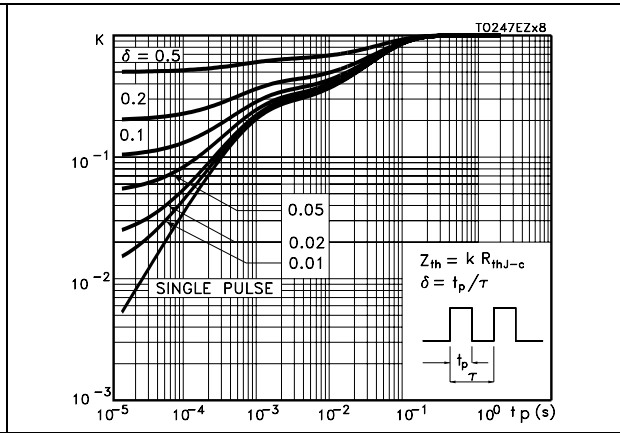


Figure 3. Output characteristics

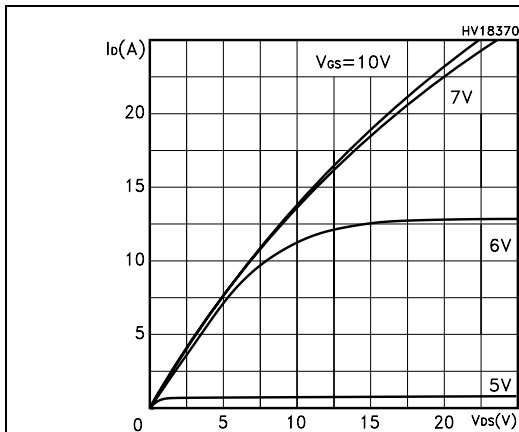


Figure 4. Transfer characteristics

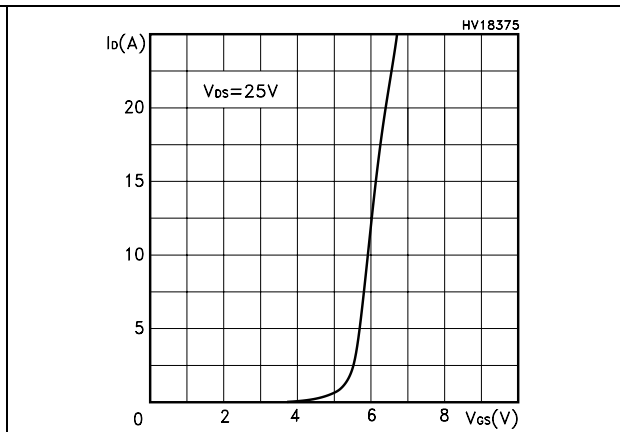


Figure 5. Transconductance

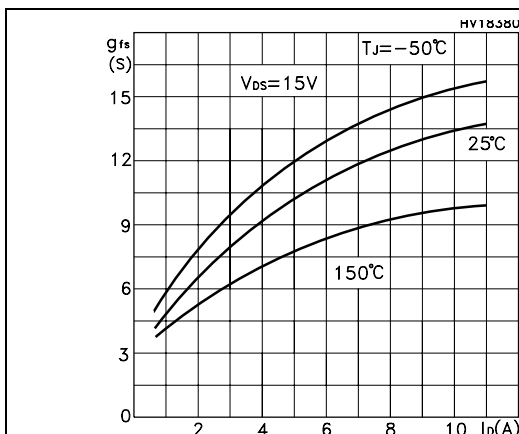


Figure 6. Static drain-source on resistance

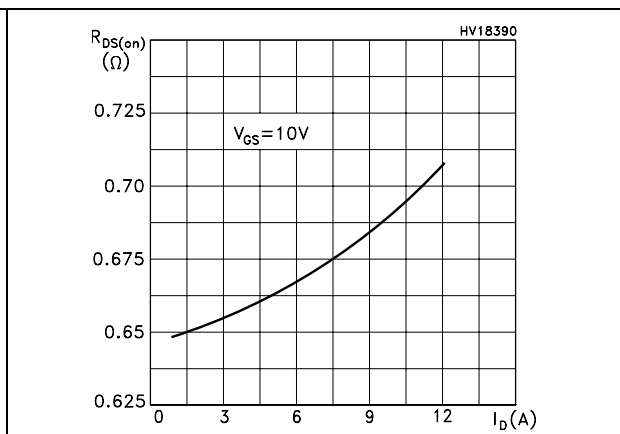


Figure 7. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage Figure 8. Capacitance variations

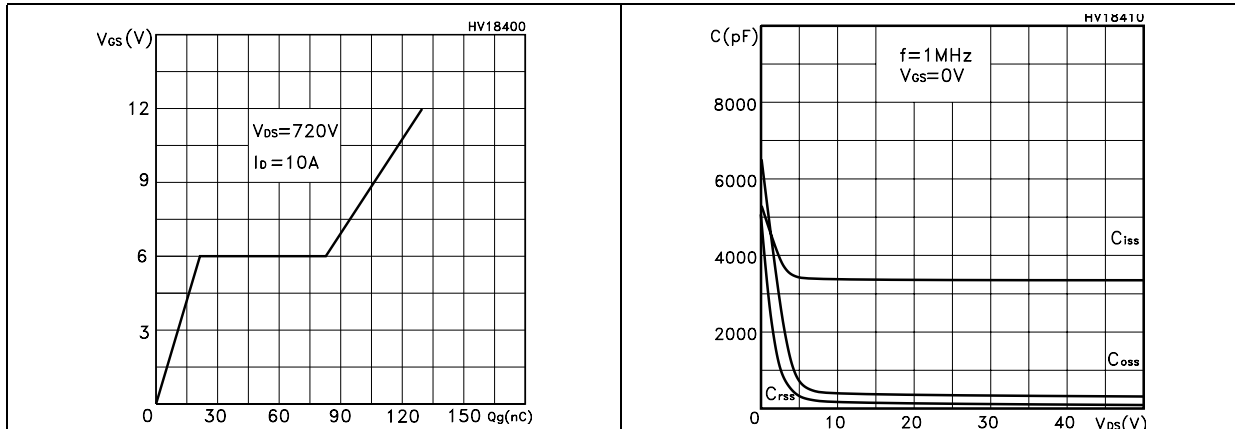


Figure 9. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature Figure 10. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

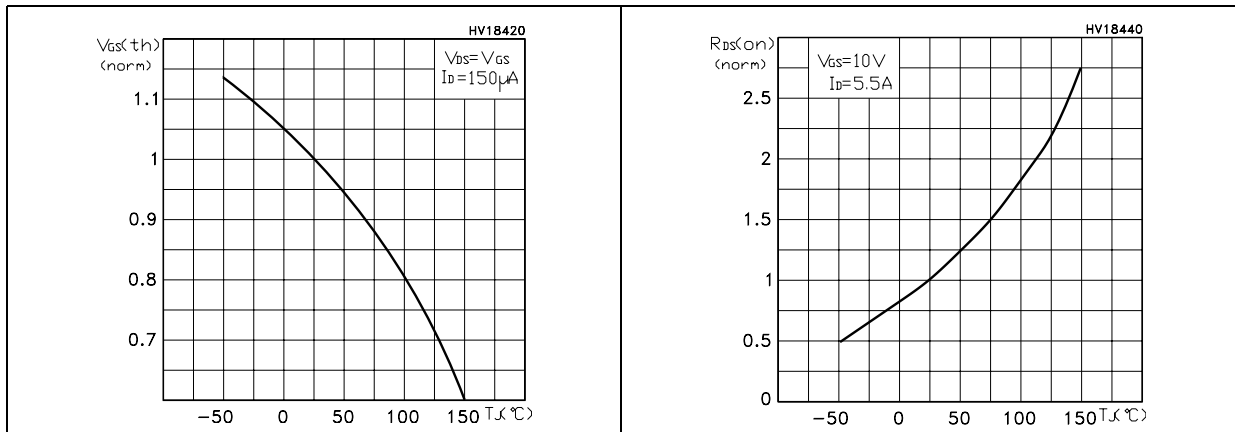
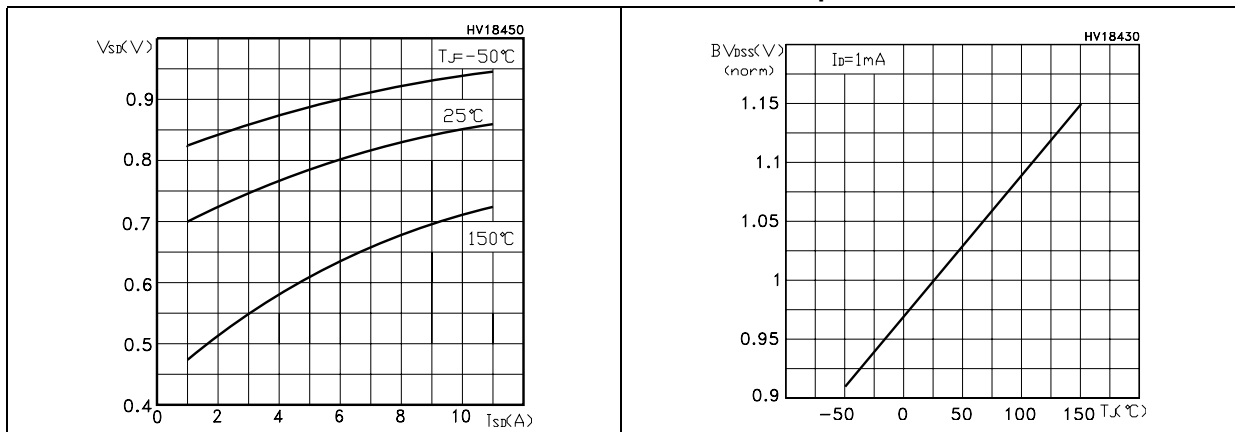


Figure 11. Source-drain diode forward characteristics Figure 12. Normalized breakdown voltage vs temperature





### 3 Test circuit

Figure 13. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

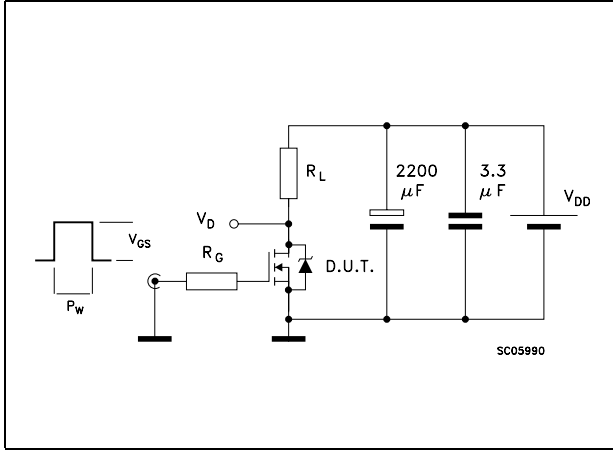


Figure 14. Gate charge test circuit

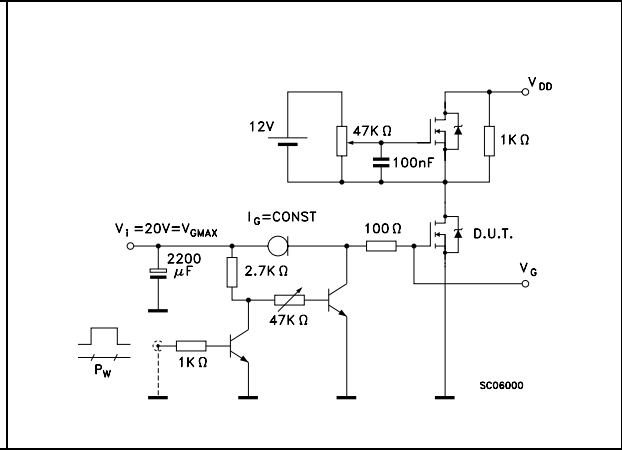


Figure 15. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

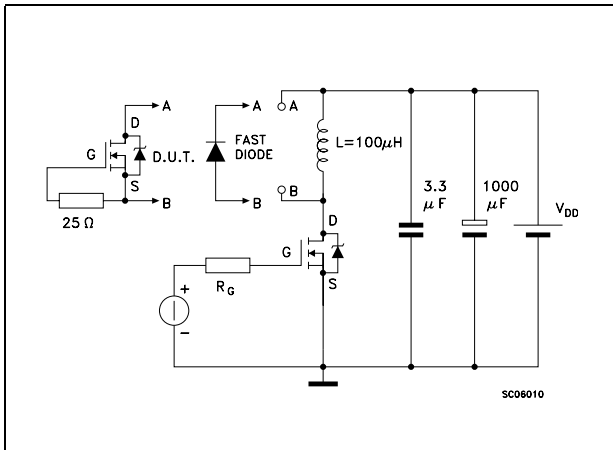


Figure 16. Unclamped Inductive load test circuit

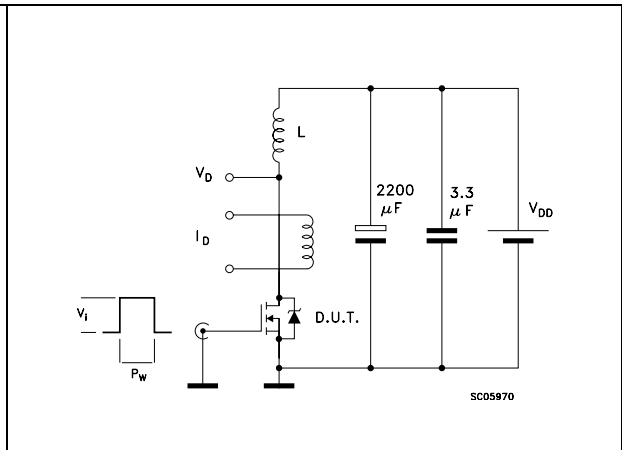
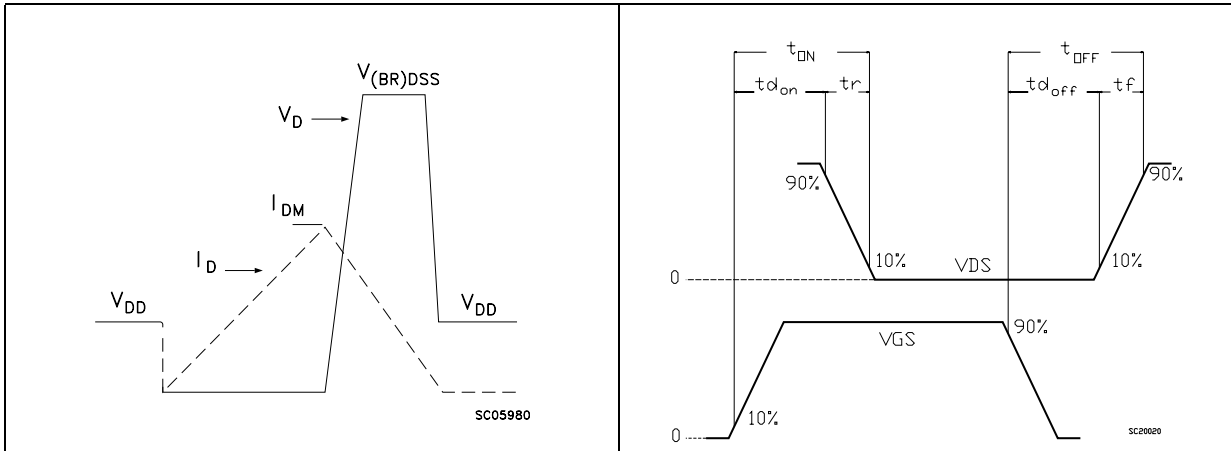


Figure 17. Unclamped inductive waveform

Figure 18. Switching time waveform

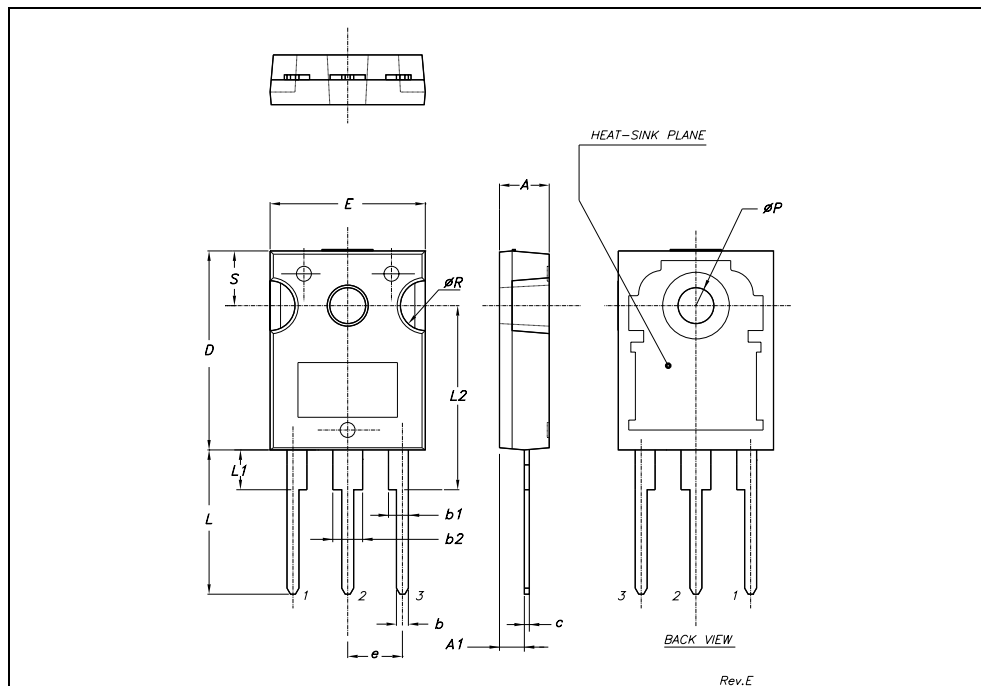


## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a Lead-free second level interconnect . The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: [www.st.com](http://www.st.com)

**TO-247 MECHANICAL DATA**

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.85		5.15	0.19		0.20
A1	2.20		2.60	0.086		0.102
b	1.0		1.40	0.039		0.055
b1	2.0		2.40	0.079		0.094
b2	3.0		3.40	0.118		0.134
c	0.40		0.80	0.015		0.03
D	19.85		20.15	0.781		0.793
E	15.45		15.75	0.608		0.620
e		5.45			0.214	
L	14.20		14.80	0.560		0.582
L1	3.70		4.30	0.14		0.17
L2		18.50			0.728	
øP	3.55		3.65	0.140		0.143
øR	4.50		5.50	0.177		0.216
S		5.50			0.216	



## 5 Revision history

**Table 8. Revision history**

<b>Date</b>	<b>Revision</b>	<b>Changes</b>
21-Jun-2004	4	Complete version
17-Oct-2006	5	New template, no content change

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