

## Power MOSFET

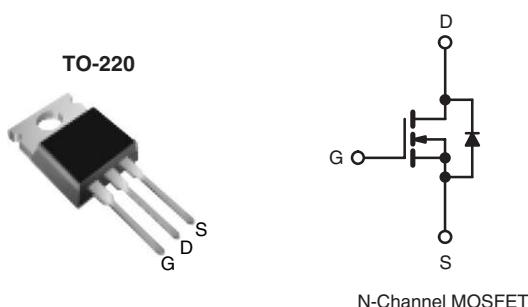
PRODUCT SUMMARY	
V <sub>DS</sub> (V)	500
R <sub>D(on)</sub> (Ω)	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V      3.0
Q <sub>g</sub> (Max.) (nC)	24
Q <sub>gs</sub> (nC)	3.3
Q <sub>gd</sub> (nC)	13
Configuration	Single

### FEATURES

- Dynamic dV/dt Rating
- Repetitive Avalanche Rated
- Fast Switching
- Ease of Parallelizing
- Simple Drive Requirements
- Lead (Pb)-free Available



**RoHS\***  
COMPLIANT



### DESCRIPTION

Third generation Power MOSFETs from Vishay provide the designer with the best combination of fast switching, ruggedized device design, low on-resistance and cost-effectiveness.

The TO-220 package is universally preferred for commercial-industrial applications at power dissipation levels to approximately 50 W. The low thermal resistance and low package cost of the TO-220 contribute to its wide acceptance throughout the industry.

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Package	TO-220
Lead (Pb)-free	IRF820PbF SiHF820-E3
SnPb	IRF820 SiHF820

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS T<sub>C</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise noted

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	LIMIT	UNIT
Drain-Source Voltage	V <sub>DS</sub>	500	V
Gate-Source Voltage	V <sub>GS</sub>	± 20	
Continuous Drain Current	I <sub>D</sub>	2.5 1.6	A
Pulsed Drain Current <sup>a</sup>	I <sub>DM</sub>	8.0	
Linear Derating Factor		0.40	W/°C
Single Pulse Avalanche Energy <sup>b</sup>	E <sub>AS</sub>	210	mJ
Repetitive Avalanche Current <sup>a</sup>	I <sub>AR</sub>	2.5	A
Repetitive Avalanche Energy <sup>a</sup>	E <sub>AR</sub>	5.0	mJ
Maximum Power Dissipation	P <sub>D</sub>	50	W
Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt <sup>c</sup>	dV/dt	3.5	V/ns
Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>J</sub> , T <sub>stg</sub>	- 55 to + 150	°C
Soldering Recommendations (Peak Temperature)	for 10 s	300 <sup>d</sup>	
Mounting Torque	6-32 or M3 screw	10 1.1	lbf · in N · m

#### Notes

- Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).
- V<sub>DD</sub> = 50 V, starting T<sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, L = 60 mH, R<sub>G</sub> = 25 Ω, I<sub>AS</sub> = 2.5 A (see fig. 12).
- I<sub>SD</sub> ≤ 2.5 A, dI/dt ≤ 50 A/μs, V<sub>DD</sub> ≤ V<sub>DS</sub>, T<sub>J</sub> ≤ 150 °C.
- 1.6 mm from case.

\* Pb containing terminations are not RoHS compliant, exemptions may apply

**THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS**

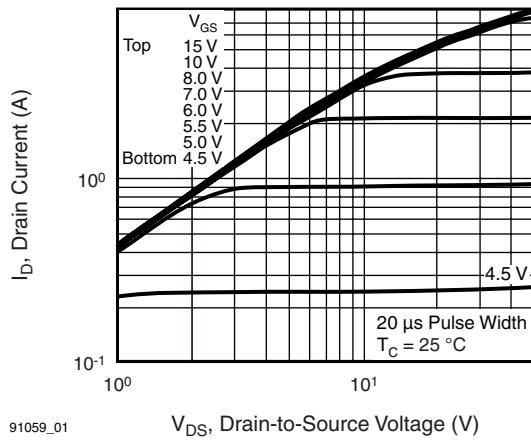
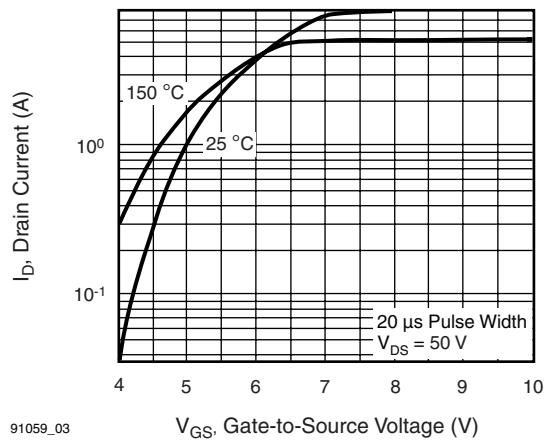
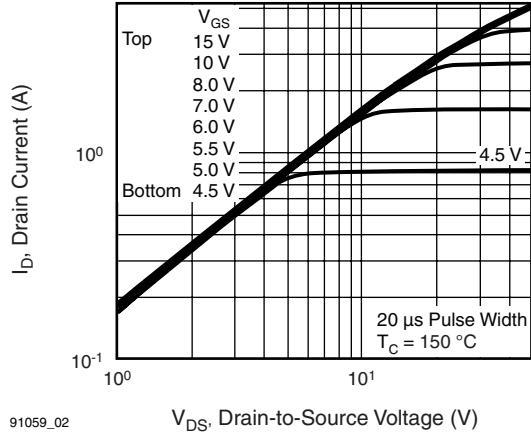
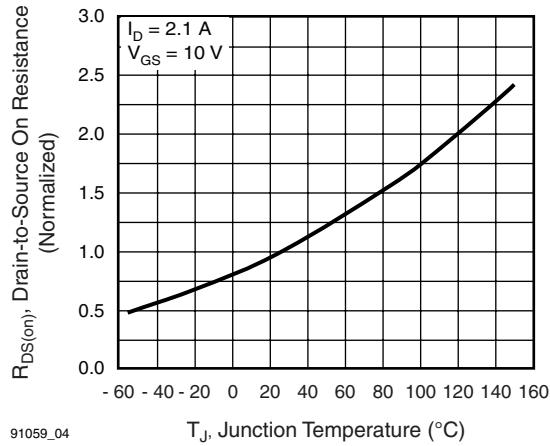
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Maximum Junction-to-Ambient	$R_{thJA}$	-	62	°C/W
Case-to-Sink, Flat, Greased Surface	$R_{thCS}$	0.50	-	
Maximum Junction-to-Case (Drain)	$R_{thJC}$	-	2.5	

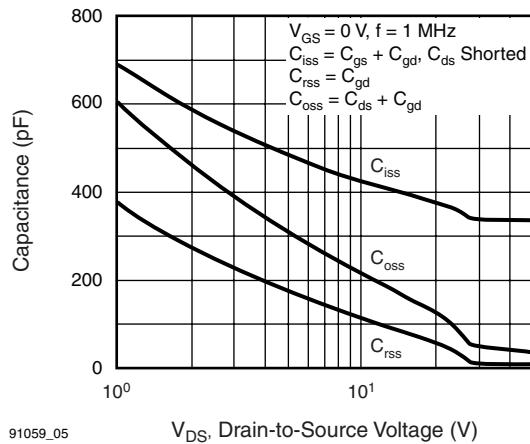
**SPECIFICATIONS**  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
<b>Static</b>							
Drain-Source Breakdown Voltage	$V_{DS}$	$V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ , $I_D = 250 \mu\text{A}$		500	-	-	V
$V_{DS}$ Temperature Coefficient	$\Delta V_{DS}/T_J$	Reference to $25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_D = 1 \text{ mA}$		-	0.59	-	$\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$
Gate-Source Threshold Voltage	$V_{GS(th)}$	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$ , $I_D = 250 \mu\text{A}$		2.0	-	4.0	V
Gate-Source Leakage	$I_{GSS}$	$V_{GS} = \pm 20 \text{ V}$		-	-	$\pm 100$	nA
Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current	$I_{DSS}$	$V_{DS} = 500 \text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$		-	-	25	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_{DS} = 400 \text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ , $T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$		-	-	250	
Drain-Source On-State Resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$	$V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$	$I_D = 1.5 \text{ A}^b$	-	-	3.0	$\Omega$
Forward Transconductance	$g_{fs}$	$V_{DS} = 50 \text{ V}$	$I_D = 1.5 \text{ A}$	1.5	-	-	S
<b>Dynamic</b>							
Input Capacitance	$C_{iss}$	$V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}$ , $V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V}$ , $f = 1.0 \text{ MHz}$ , see fig. 5		-	360	-	pF
Output Capacitance	$C_{oss}$			-	92	-	
Reverse Transfer Capacitance	$C_{rss}$			-	37	-	
Total Gate Charge	$Q_g$	$V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$	$I_D = 2.1 \text{ A}$ , $V_{DS} = 400 \text{ V}$ , see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup>	-	-	24	nC
Gate-Source Charge	$Q_{gs}$			-	-	3.3	
Gate-Drain Charge	$Q_{gd}$			-	-	13	
Turn-On Delay Time	$t_{d(on)}$			-	8.0	-	
Rise Time	$t_r$	$V_{DD} = 250 \text{ V}$ , $I_D = 2.1 \text{ A}$ , $R_G = 18 \Omega$ , $R_D = 100 \Omega$ , see fig. 10 <sup>b</sup>		-	8.6	-	ns
Turn-Off Delay Time	$t_{d(off)}$		-	33	-		
Fall Time	$t_f$		-	16	-		
Internal Drain Inductance	$L_D$	Between lead, 6 mm (0.25") from package and center of die contact		-	4.5	-	nH
Internal Source Inductance	$L_S$			-	7.5	-	
<b>Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics</b>							
Continuous Source-Drain Diode Current	$I_S$	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode		-	-	2.5	A
Pulsed Diode Forward Current <sup>a</sup>	$I_{SM}$			-	-	8.0	
Body Diode Voltage	$V_{SD}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_S = 2.5 \text{ A}$ , $V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}^b$		-	-	1.6	V
Body Diode Reverse Recovery Time	$t_{rr}$	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , $I_F = 2.1 \text{ A}$ , $dI/dt = 100 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$		-	260	520	ns
Body Diode Reverse Recovery Charge	$Q_{rr}$			-	0.7	1.4	nC
Forward Turn-On Time	$t_{on}$	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by $L_S$ and $L_D$ )					

**Notes**

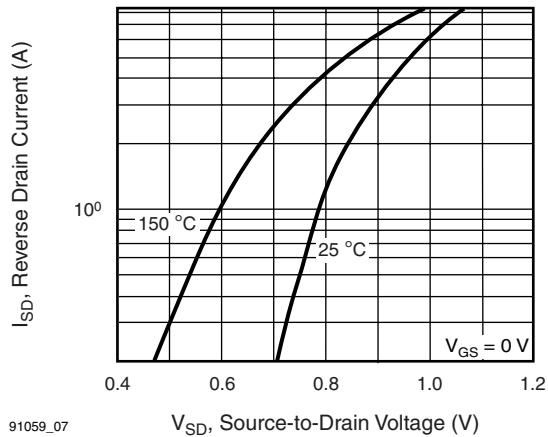
- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11).  
b. Pulse width  $\leq 300 \mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$ .

**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** 25 °C, unless otherwise noted

**Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$** 

**Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics**

**Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 150 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$** 

**Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature**



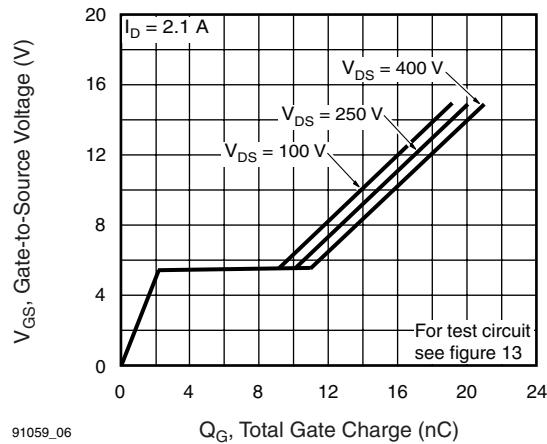
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Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage



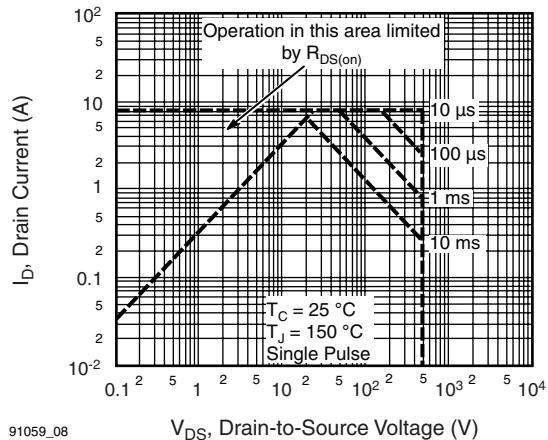
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Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage



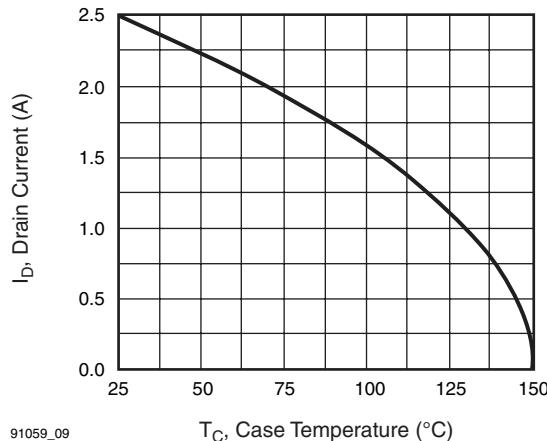
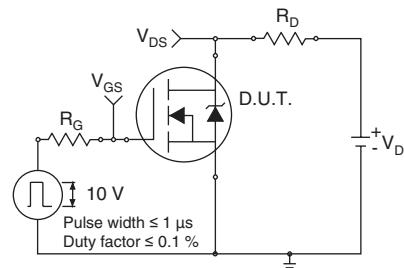
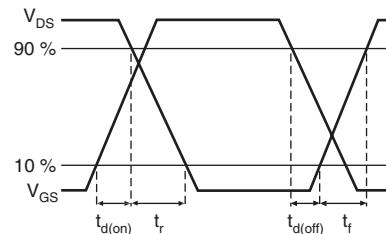
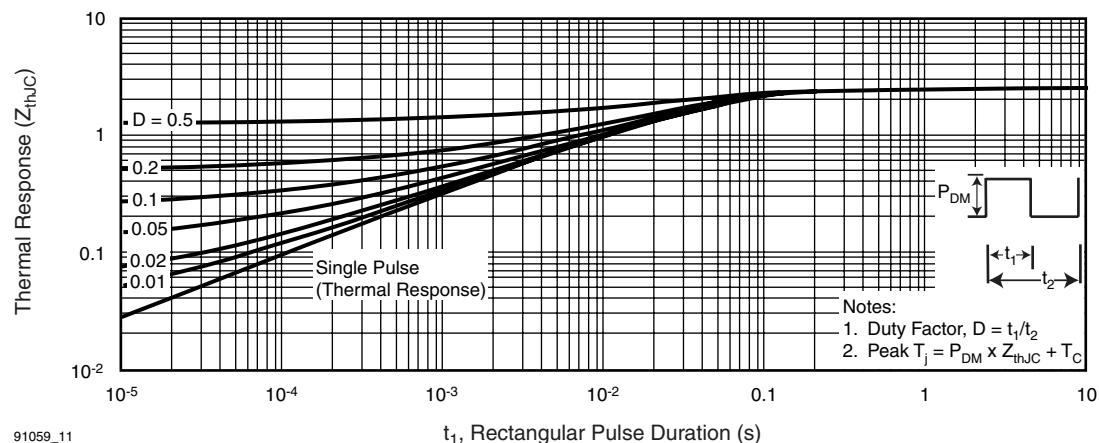
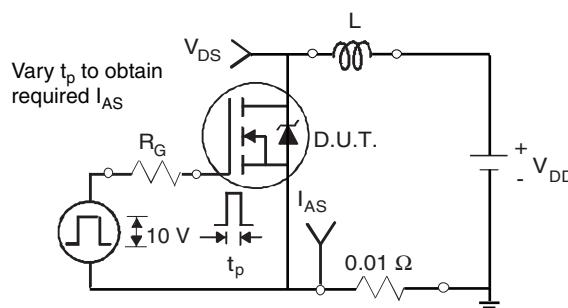
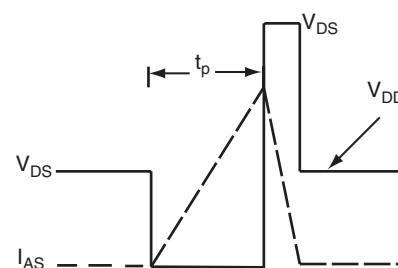
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Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage



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Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area


**Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature**

**Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit**

**Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms**

**Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case**

**Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit**

**Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms**

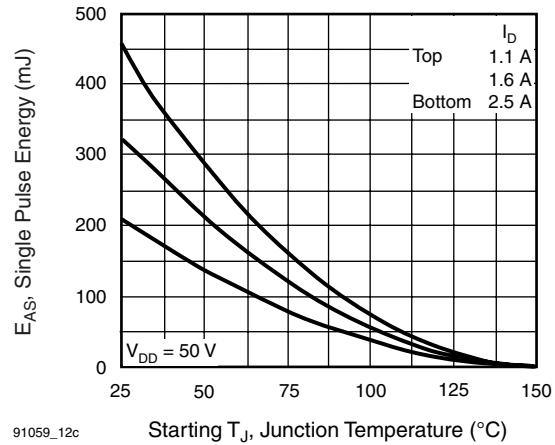


Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

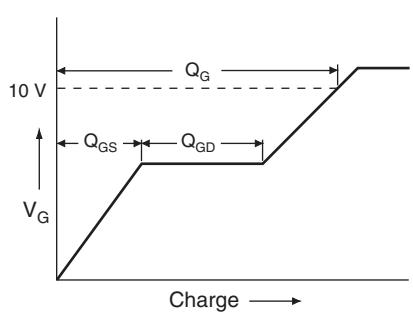


Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

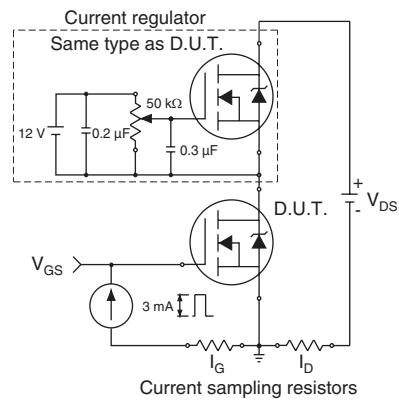
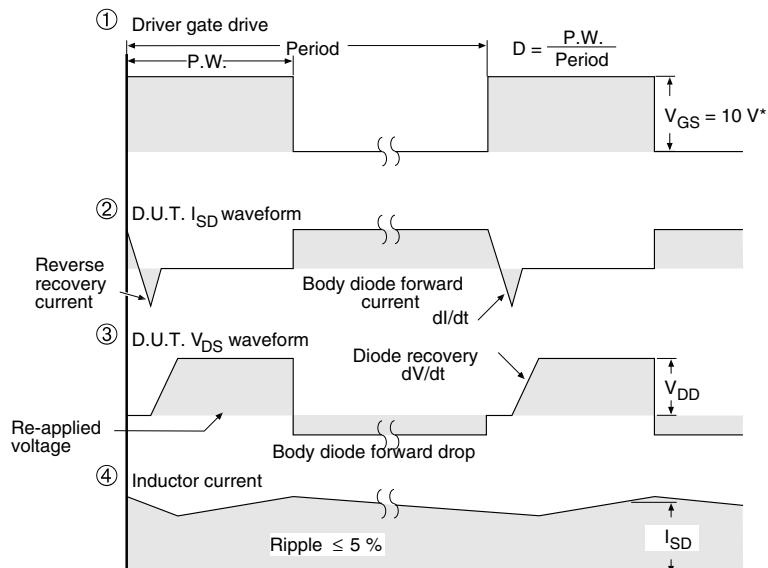
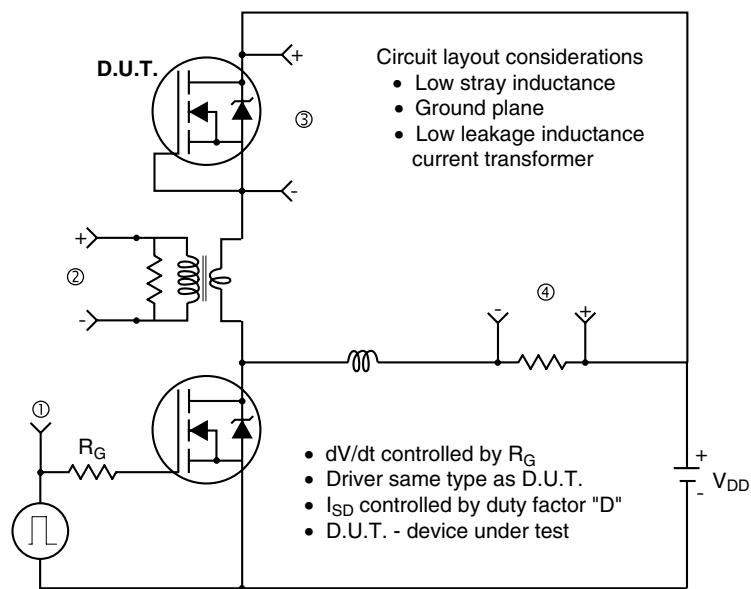


Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test

### Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit



\*  $V_{GS} = 5 \text{ V}$  for logic level devices

Fig. 14 - For N-Channel

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